DES

DIRECTIONS

This questionnaire consists of twenty-eight questions about experiences that you may have in your daily life. We are interested in how often you have these experiences. It is important, however, that your answers show how often these experiences happen to you when you are not under the influence of alcohol or drugs. To answer the questions, please determine to what degree the experience described in the question applies to you and then circle the score at the appropriate place, as shown in the example below.

Example:

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

1. Some people have the experience of driving a car and suddenly realising that they don’t remember what has happened during all or part of the trip. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

   0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

2. Some people find the sometimes they are listening to someone talk and they suddenly realise that they did not hear part or all of what was said. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

   0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

3. Some people have the experience of finding themselves in a place and having no idea how they got there. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

   0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

4. Some people have the experience of finding themselves dressed in clothes that they don’t remember putting on. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

   0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100
5 Some people have the experience of finding new things among their belongings that they do not remember buying. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

6 Some people sometimes find that they are approached by people that they do not know who call them by another name or insist that they have met them before. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

7 Some people sometimes have the experience of feeling as though they are standing next to themselves or watching themselves do something and they actually see themselves as if they were looking at another person. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

8 Some people are told that they sometimes do not recognise friends or family members. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

9 Some people find that they have no memory for some important events in their lives (for example, a wedding or graduation). Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

10 Some people have the experience of being accused of lying when they do not think that they have lied. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

11 Some people have the experience of looking in a mirror and not recognising themselves. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

12 Some people have the experience of feeling that other people, objects, and the world around them are not real. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

13 Some people have the experience of feeling that their body does not seem to belong to them. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

14 Some people have the experience of sometimes remembering a past event so vividly that they feel as if they were reliving that event. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100
15 Some people have the experience of not being sure whether things that they remember happening did really happen or whether they just dreamed them. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

16 Some people have the experience of being in a familiar place but finding it strange and unfamiliar. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

17 Some people find that when they are watching television or a movie they become so absorbed in the story that they are unaware of other events happening around them. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

18 Some people find that they become so involved in a fantasy or daydream that it feels as though it were really happening to them. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

19 Some people find that they sometimes are able to ignore pain. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

20 Some people find that they sometimes sit staring off into space, thinking of nothing, and are not aware of the passage of time. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

21 Some people sometimes find that when they are alone they talk out loud to themselves. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

22 Some people find that in one situation they may act so differently compared with another situation that they feel almost as if they were two different people. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

23 Some people sometimes find that in certain situations they are able to do things with amazing ease and spontaneity that would usually be difficult for them (for example, sports, work, social situations, etc.). Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100
24 Some people sometimes find that they cannot remember whether they have done something or have just thought about doing it (for example, not knowing whether they have just mailed a letter or have just thought about mailing it). Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

25 Some people find evidence that they have done things that they do not remember doing. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

26 Some people sometimes find writings, drawings, or notes among their belongings that they must have done but cannot remember doing. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

27 Some people sometimes find that they hear voices inside their head that tell them to do things or comment on things that they are doing. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100

28 Some people sometimes feel as if they are looking at the world through a fog so that people and objects appear far away or unclear. Circle the appropriate number on the line to show what percentage of the time this happens to you.

0 --- 10 --- 20 --- 30 --- 40 --- 50 --- 60 --- 70 --- 80 --- 90 --- 100